

SSA Ch. 2 Tables and Figures

Table 2.1 Rate of growth (percent) of maize production in SSA and the sub-regions, 1970 –1997. **Source:**

Region	1970 –1979	1980 – 1989	1990 –1997
West Africa	-2.2	15.4	2.3
Eastern Africa	5.9	0.0	-1.6
Southern Africa	4.1	7.2	3.9
Total	2.4	7.3	0.5

Table 2.2 Rice production (tonnes) in sub-Saharan Africa (1960s to date). **Source:**

Region	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s
West Africa	1,867,350.6	2,622,492.0	4,014,000.0	6,491,617.2	7,437,661.5
Eastern Africa	167,825.7	328,888.8	946,871.4	838,885.8	936,636.4
Southern Africa	1,889,852.4	2,381,628.0	2,611,181.3	3,071,646.5	3,406,404.3

Table 2.3 Cowpea production (tonnes) in sub-Saharan Africa (1960s to date). **Source:**

Region	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s
West Africa	827,075.4	995,889.5	1,135,638.6	2,334,658.9	3,078,266.1
East Africa	92,803.8	89,056.5	71,856.6	142,148.4	155,124.0
Southern Africa	54,265.2	81,616.4	102,330.8	106,006.4	109,580.0
Total	974,144.4	1,166,561.4	1,309,826.0	2,582,813.7	3,342,970.1

Table 2.4 Coffee production (tonnes) in sub-Saharan Africa (1960s to date). **Source:**

Region	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s
West Africa	318,043.4	416,031.3	419,353.6	399,256.0	412,654.1
East Africa	428,744.5	447,027.7	570,520.3	594,896.5	575,664.7
Southern Africa	367,230.6	238,368.5	189,680.8	174,300.0	140,050.5
Total	1,114,018.5	1,101,367.5	1,179,554.7	1,168,452.5	1,128,369.3

Table 2.5 Projected livestock products production (million metric tonnes) between 1967/1969 to 2030. Source: adapted from FAO, 1996.

Product	World		Sub Saharan Africa	
	1967/1969	2030	1967/1969	2030
Bovine Meat	38	88	1.6	6.7
Ovine Meat	6.6	20.1	0.6	3.4
Pig Meat	34.1	124.5	n.a.	n.a.
Poultry Meat	12.9	143.3	0.3	4.1
Milk	387	874	8	39
Eggs	18.7	89.9	0.3	3.4

Table 2.6 Biomass Energy Use in sub-Saharan Africa (2003). Source: World Bank, 2006

Country	Combustible renewables and waste (% of total energy)	GDP per capita (constant 2000 US\$)
South Africa	11	3181
Namibia	15	1943
Senegal	53	445
Gabon	59	3867
Zimbabwe	60	479
Congo, Rep.	62	935
Angola	66	740
Cote d'Ivoire	66	573
Ghana	67	269
Benin	69	325
Togo	71	243
Kenya	78	418
Cameroon	79	723
Nigeria	79	387
Sudan	81	423
Zambia	81	327
Mozambique	86	262
Ethiopia	91	120
Tanzania	92	300
Congo, Dem. Rep.	94	85
Sub-Saharan Africa	57	528
Latin America & Caribbean	15	3749
South Asia	39	498
High income: OECD	3	28055

Box 2.1**Box 2.1**

“African fisheries management is characterized by institutions that have been too weak to cope with the burdens of controlling industrial fleets and empowering small-scale fishers. With few exceptions, they have been unable to stand up to European fishing fleets and other powerful fishing interests. They have largely failed to establish a coherent system of regulations that limit entry, reduce capacity, establish appropriate fisheries management reference points, enforce gear regulations and spatial and time restrictions, and redirect subsidies away from production” (Fisheries Opportunities Assessment, 2006).